

KS2

Inference and Deduction

Booklet 5



Name.....

A Trip to the Seaside at Brundon

Deduction and Inference 1

"There it is! I saw it first, I win the £1!", said a very excited Megan from the back seat of the car. She was sitting next to her brother Zak, who was more interested in his games console than the competition to see who could spot the sea first. In the front of the car, Mum and Dad smiled at each other, they had seen the sea five minutes ago.

"Right," announced Dad, "Here's the plan. We'll park at the out-of-town Park and Ride, catch the bus into the town, take our buckets and spades with us, spend a few hours on the beach, fish and chips in a café for lunch then if, and only if, you are good, we'll go to the amusements and spend that great big bag of 2p coins you have been saving up Megan."

"Oh I'll be good, I'll be very good!" said Megan. Zak grunted. They found a parking place in the large field and unpacked all they needed for the day. "Why are we parking here and not in the town?" asked a puzzled Megan.

Mum explained, "It's easier to park here than in the busy town centre, it's cheaper here too, it keeps our car and all these others out of the town centre which means it's easier for pedestrians and there will be less pollution and fumes."

"OK, I see." said Megan, Zak grunted. Mum and Dad were studying the notice board that set out how much it would all cost. "For 5 hours it will be £2.50 and the bus to town and back is free. Seems good value." said Mum feeding 2 coins into the machine. In return, the machine spat out a ticket which Dad put on the dashboard of the car so it could be seen.

"The bus runs every 15 minutes and we missed one 5 minutes ago, let's get all our stuff together and walk to the bus stop, OK?"

"Oh yes!" said a very excited Megan. Zak grunted.

A Trip to the Seaside at Brundon
Deduction and Inference 1 Questions

1.	Who saw the sea first?
2.	Who won the £1?
3.	How many people were in the car?
4.	Why do you think Mum and Dad didn't mention that they had seen the sea first?
5.	How many stages were there in Dad's plan?
6.	Megan had exactly £5 in 2p coins, how many coins was this?
7.	What were they going to have for their lunch?
8.	What 3 reasons does Mum give for using the Park and Ride?
9.	If it costs £2.50 for 5 hours, how much would 2 hours cost?
10.	If Mum put exactly the right money in the machine, what coins did she use?
11.	Dad put the ticket in the car so it could be seen. Who would be looking at it?
12.	If Megan is 10, do you think Zak is older or younger than her? What words in the text make you think this?

Sonia's Day
Deduction and Inference 2

Wednesday 2nd November	
8.15	Alarm goes off, downstairs, let dog out, feed dog, tea and toast (for me!), upstairs for shower.
8.40	Get uniform out of wardrobe, hat still damp from yesterday's rain, check self in mirror, very smart apart from missing button on jacket, must fix that tonight.
9.00	Leave house
9.15	Start shift around Brundon Market Square, check kit :- note book? Yes, pens? Yes, camera? Yes, book of tickets? Yes, first aid kit? Radio? Yes, ready to go!
9.35	First call of the day. Car parked on double yellow lines outside chemist on Queen Street, can't have that, it's a dangerous place to park near the corner. Make note of car registration, photograph it, issue ticket. That's £60 he will have to pay (only £30 if he pays promptly).
10.15	Quite busy in town today, well, it is market day, check all cars on West Street (they're only allowed to park there for 1 hour).
10.30	Pop into The Cosy Café for a break - coffee, a bun and a warm up. Chat to Mr Millroy, the owner, he's always pleasant - some of the other shopkeepers see me as the devil!
10.50	Back on the beat, notice car has gone from outside the chemist - good. Back to West Street to check on those cars, 2 overstayers = 2 tickets.
11.35	Stop and chat to Mr Patel outside The Golden Curry - a delivery van has pulled up outside his business and is unloading on double yellow lines some wonderful spices - great smell. Mr P. says they will only be 5 minutes so decide to turn a blind eye, Mr P, very grateful and says he'll give me a free take away one night, would love to take him up on his offer but I'd get the sack!
12.55	2 more tickets for people with no visible tickets in the car park.
1.20	Town getting quieter now, the morning market rush has died down.
3.00	Very quiet now, no more tickets issued. Finish work and go home, must remember to sort my jacket out tonight.

Sonia's Day
Deduction and Inference 2 Questions.

1.	What was the weather like on Tuesday? How do you know this?
2.	What time did Sonia start work?
3.	How many items did she check that she had with her? Why do you think she needs a camera?
4.	Where was the car parked that she gave her first ticket to?
5.	By what time should all the cars parked on West Street have gone?
6.	For how long had Sonia worked before she had her coffee?
7.	What do some shopkeepers think of Sonia? Why is this?
8.	Sonia decides to ' turn a blind eye ' to the van parked outside Mr Patel's. What does this mean?
9.	Why do you think she might get the sack for accepting a free take-away?
10.	For how many hours did Sonia work?
11.	How many tickets did Sonia issue during her work? If each ticket cost the driver £60, how much did she raise?
12.	What did she have to remember to do that night?

A Letter of Appeal from Mr Brian Hopewell
Deduction and Inference 3

Parking Ticket Appeal Officer,
Brundon Town Hall.

Brian Hopewell
27, Church Road,
Brundon.
BU3 4DS.

Thursday 3rd. November .

Dear Sir/ Madam,

I am writing to appeal a parking ticket issued yesterday morning at 9.35 by Operative Sonia Jameson. The ticket was issued whilst I was parked outside the chemist on Queen Street, Brundon.

I wonder if I might be permitted to explain the circumstances relating to this unfortunate incident?

Throughout Tuesday 2nd November, my youngest daughter, Amy, was suffering from a severe chest infection which led her to have severe coughing fits and a very high temperature. This meant that neither Amy nor her mother and I got any sleep that night. At the first opportunity on the Wednesday morning, I took her to the doctors who prescribed some strong antibiotics and other medicine. As Amy was quite distressed at this time, I immediately drove to the chemist to pick up the prescription which our doctor had recommended that she start to take immediately. There were no parking spaces available near the shop so I parked on the double yellow lines whilst I picked up the medicines. I was parked there for no longer than 6 minutes. During that time Officer Jameson issued a ticket.

Given the emergency nature of the episode, I am hoping that you will excuse me this fine.

Thank you in anticipation,

Yours sincerely,

Brian Hopewell

Parking Appeal Letter
Deduction and Inference 3 Questions.

1.	Who wrote this letter?
2.	Why did they write it?
3.	Where had he parked his car?
4.	What was the matter with his daughter?
5.	What had the doctor prescribed?
6.	How would you describe the tone of the letter? Underline all the words that describe this.
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around; margin-bottom: 10px;"> informal humorous formal </div> <div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> persuasive polite angry </div>	
7.	Do you think he should be excused his parking ticket? Look at the evidence in 'Sonia's Diary', elsewhere in the pack, to consider the circumstances?
8.	On a separate sheet write a response from the appeals' officer giving your reasons for your decision. Write the letter in a formal, business-like style.

Brundon Car Park Fees
Deduction and Inference 4

BRUNDON TOWN COUNCIL

Harbour Top Car Park

Pay and Display

Parking Fees

1 hour	£1
2 hours	£2
3 hours	£3
4 hours	£4
5 hours	£5

Maximum stay 5 hours.

Overnight tariff (8 pm - 8 am) £1.40

Only cars and light vans.

No camping, caravans or trailers.

Display ticket face up on dashboard clearly visible from outside of vehicle at all times.

Disabled badge holders **must** pay and display.

Coins accepted :-

5p, 10p, 20p, 50p, £1 and £2

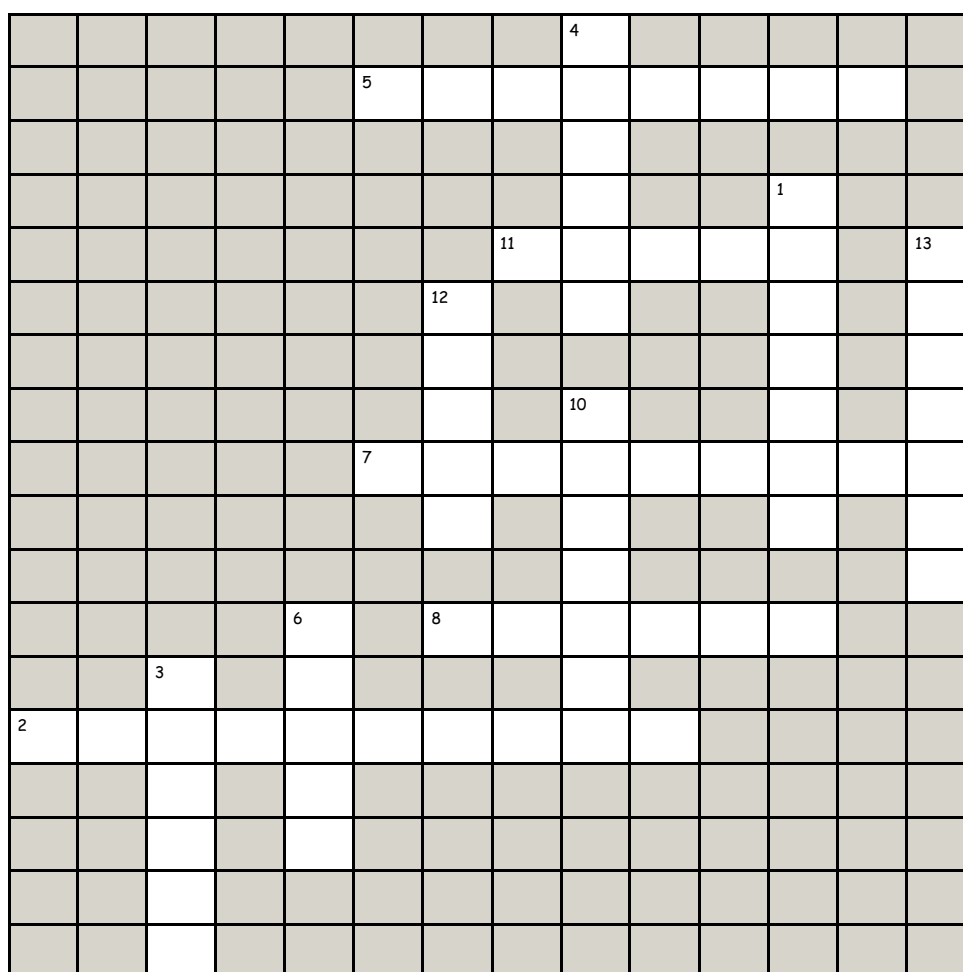
Brundon Car Park Fees

Deduction and Inference 4 Questions

1.	Where is the car park?
2.	What is the maximum amount of time you can park in the car park during day time?
3.	If you park at 10.30 and want to stay until 1 pm, how much will this cost?
4.	If you arrive at 10.15 and buy a ticket for £4, by what time must you leave?
5.	Look at the notice carefully, is there any part of the day when there is free parking? Why do you think the council allows this?
6.	What two kinds of vehicle are not allowed to park?
7.	Why do you think parking tickets have to be visible at all times?
8.	Do disabled badge holders have to pay?
9.	If you need to buy 3 hours of parking and you put 4 coins in the machine, what coins did you use?

Parking Crossword

Deduction and Inference 5



ACROSS		DOWN	
2.	According to Dad's plans, what was the last place Megan was to visit at the seaside?	1.	One type of vehicle not allowed in Brundon Car Park.
5.	The letter of appeal was sent by Mr	3.	What did Sonia have to sew on her jacket?
7.	On which part of a car should tickets be displayed?	4.	What colour double lines mean you can't park?
8.	What smelled so nice as they were unloaded outside Mr Patel's?	6.	Which part of Amy's body had an infection?
11.	What is the first name of the traffic warden?	10.	Outside what shop did Mr Hopewell park his car?
		12.	Who got he £1 for seeing the sea first?
		13.	In which town are these stories set?